

MOTIVATION

- Large information burst on the Internet
- Absence in the domain
- Personality awareness in recommendation
- Trends in social collaboration

GOALS

- Creating a personality aware group recommender
- Maximizing group satisfaction
- Non domain dependent recommendation
- Hypothesis: The use of personality awareness in group recommendation improves the satisfaction of the users in the group

DATA

TELEVIDO

- user model (user preferences, interests)
- domain model (movies, actors, genres)

FACEBOOK

- Friends of user (F)
- Published statuses of user (S)
- Photos uploaded by users (P)
- Groups in user participates (G)
- Likes of user (L)

PERSONALITY MODEL GENERATION

Use of BIG FIVE personality model

OPENNES

$$\frac{L}{L_{max}} + \frac{S}{S_{max}} + \frac{G}{G_{max}}$$

CONSCIENTIOUSNESS

$$\frac{L}{L_{max}} + \frac{G}{G_{max}} + \frac{P}{P_{max}}$$

EXTROVERSION

$$\frac{L}{L_{max}} + \frac{F}{F_{max}} + \frac{G}{G_{max}} + \frac{S}{S_{max}}$$

NEUROTICISM

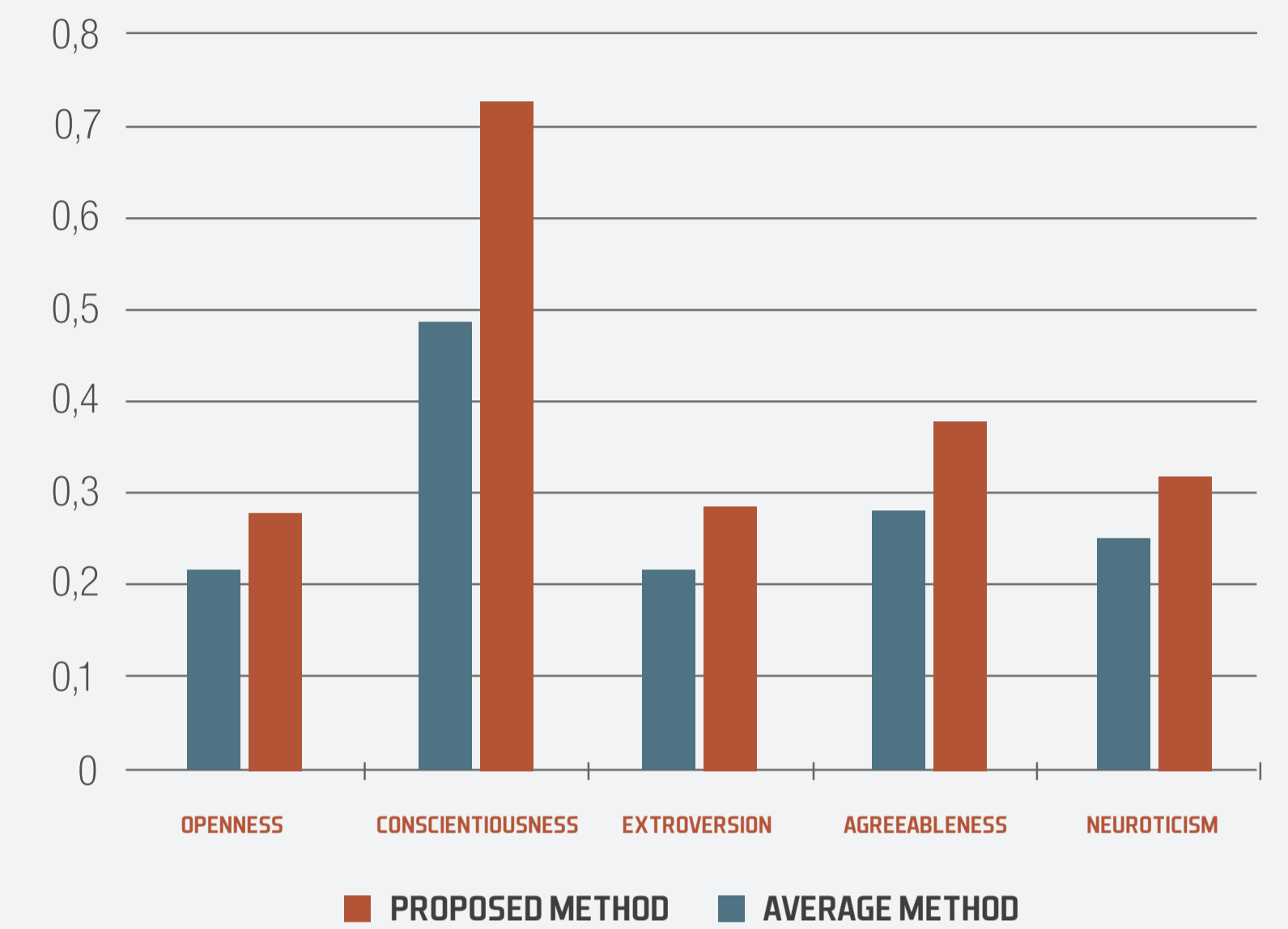
$$\frac{L}{L_{max}} + \frac{F}{F_{max}}$$

AGREEABLENESS

$$\frac{L}{L_{max}}$$

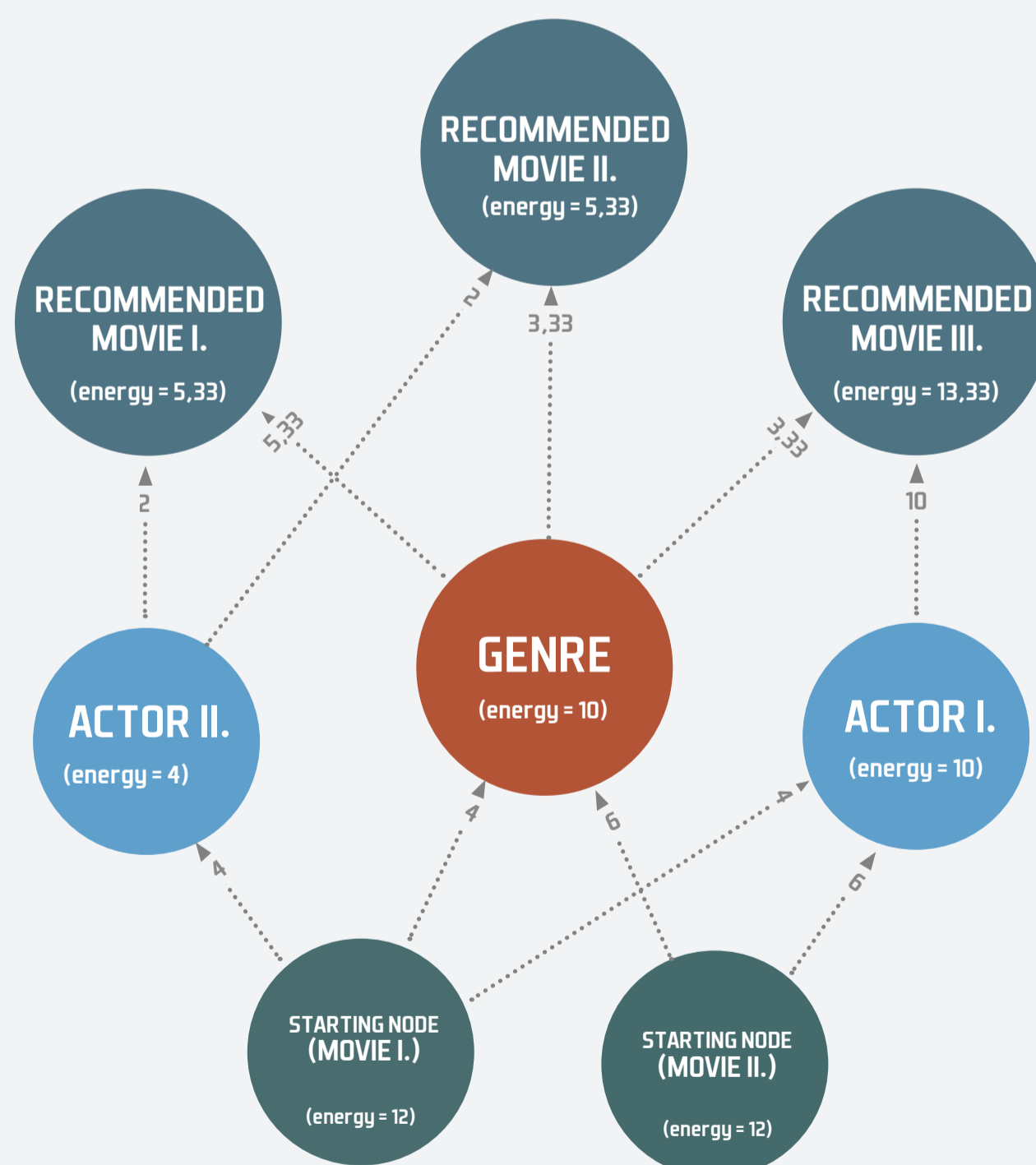
EVALUATION OF PERSONALITY MODEL GENERATION

Experiment: Finding correlation between manually created and automatically created Big Five



GROUP RECOMMENDATION

- Energy spreading algorithm
- Use of neo4j graph database



AGGREGATION STRATEGY

$$\sum_{i=0}^n \sum_{u=0}^k item_{u,i} * \left(1 - \frac{((u_{popp} * T_{popp} + u_{pagr} * T_{pagr}) - (u_{pext} * T_{pext} + u_{pneu} * T_{pneu})) - p_{min}}{(p_{max} - p_{min})}\right)$$

EXAMPLE

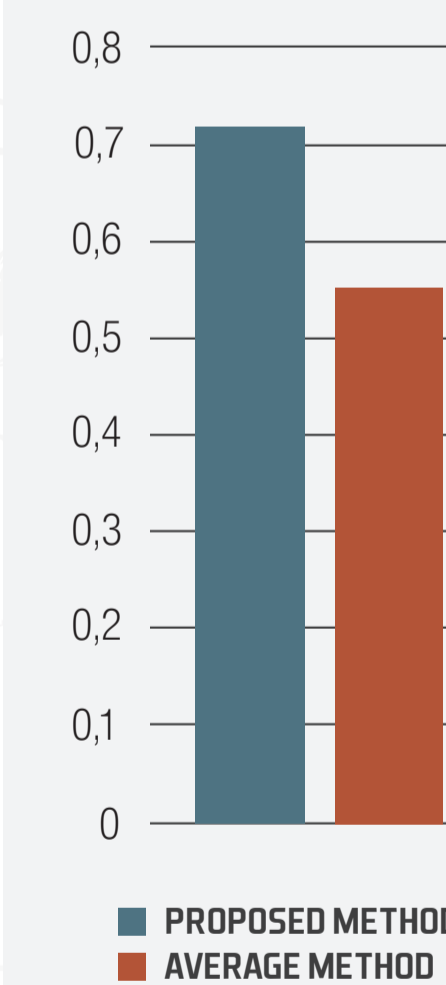
| | USER 1 | USER 2 | USER 3 |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| openness | 0.758091425 | 0.441332637 | 0.768115942 |
| conscientiousness | 0.225944081 | 0.397035143 | 0.565217391 |
| extroversion | 0.758091425 | 0.441332637 | 0.768115942 |
| agreeableness | 1 | 0.717391304 | 0.304347826 |
| neuroticism | 0.648318043 | 0.748603909 | 0.152173913 |

| | USER 1 | USER 2 | USER 3 |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Item 1 | 0,5 | 0,3 | 0,5 |
| Item 2 | 0,2 | 0,8 | 0,4 |
| Item 3 | 0,8 | 0,9 | 0,7 |
| Item 4 | 0,5 | 0,2 | 0,4 |
| Item 5 | 0,7 | 1 | 0,9 |

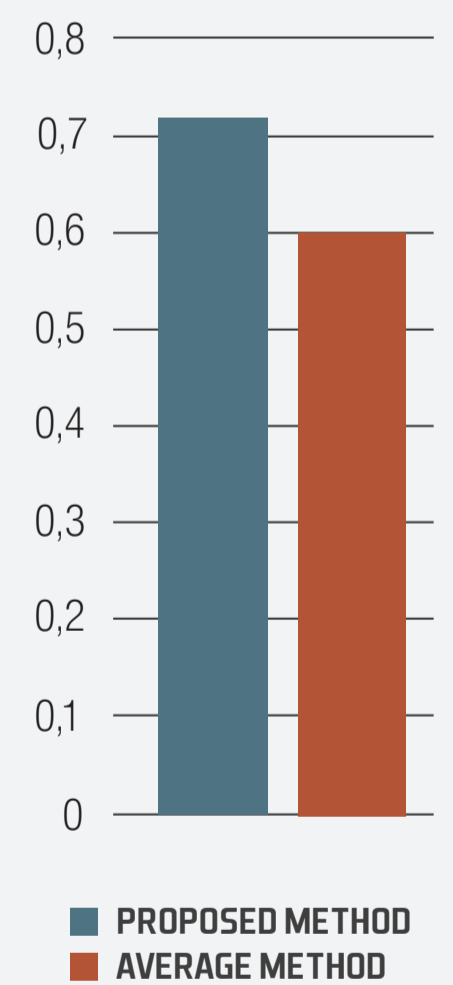
| | USER 1 | USER 2 | USER 3 |
|--------|-------------|-------------|--------|
| Item 1 | 0,38234141 | 0,364890614 | 0,5 |
| Item 2 | 0,152936564 | 0,973041637 | 0,4 |
| Item 3 | 0,611746256 | 1,094671842 | 0,7 |
| Item 4 | 0,38234141 | 0,243260409 | 0,4 |
| Item 5 | 0,535277974 | 1,216302047 | 0,9 |

| | GROUP |
|--------|-------------|
| Item 1 | 0,38234141 |
| Item 2 | 0,152936564 |
| Item 3 | 0,611746256 |
| Item 4 | 0,38234141 |
| Item 5 | 0,535277974 |

EVALUATION OF GROUP RECOMMENDATION AND AGGREGATION STRATEGY



PRECISION OF RECOMMENDATION AGAINST USERS



PRECISION OF RECOMMENDATION AGAINST GROUPS (GROUP SATISFACTION)

| | AVERAGE METHOD | PROPOSED METHOD | P |
|------|----------------|-----------------|--------|
| Mean | 3.012500 | 3.607143 | 0.0925 |
| SD | 0.771464 | 0.517549 | |
| SM | 0.232605 | 0.195615 | |
| N | 11 | 7 | |

| | SS | df | MS | F | p |
|----------------|--------|----|--------|-------|-------|
| Between groups | 1.1513 | 1 | 1.1513 | 3.202 | 0.092 |
| In groups | 7.559 | 16 | 0.472 | | |
| Total | 9.071 | 17 | | | |