

Facilitating Learning on the Web

Martin Gregor
Supervisor: Marián Šimko

Open challenges:

- inaccuracy of user knowledge modeling
- **no eye-tracker**
- **no advanced implicit feedback evaluation**
- no read-wear patterns
- no tools supporting implicit feedback collection

Method principle:



Method details:

- original implicit feedback
- clicks
- moves
- text selections
- y-positions
- time of visibility
- **our contribution**
- number of enters to AOL (generic)
- translation of term (specific)
- term observation (specific)

Evaluation

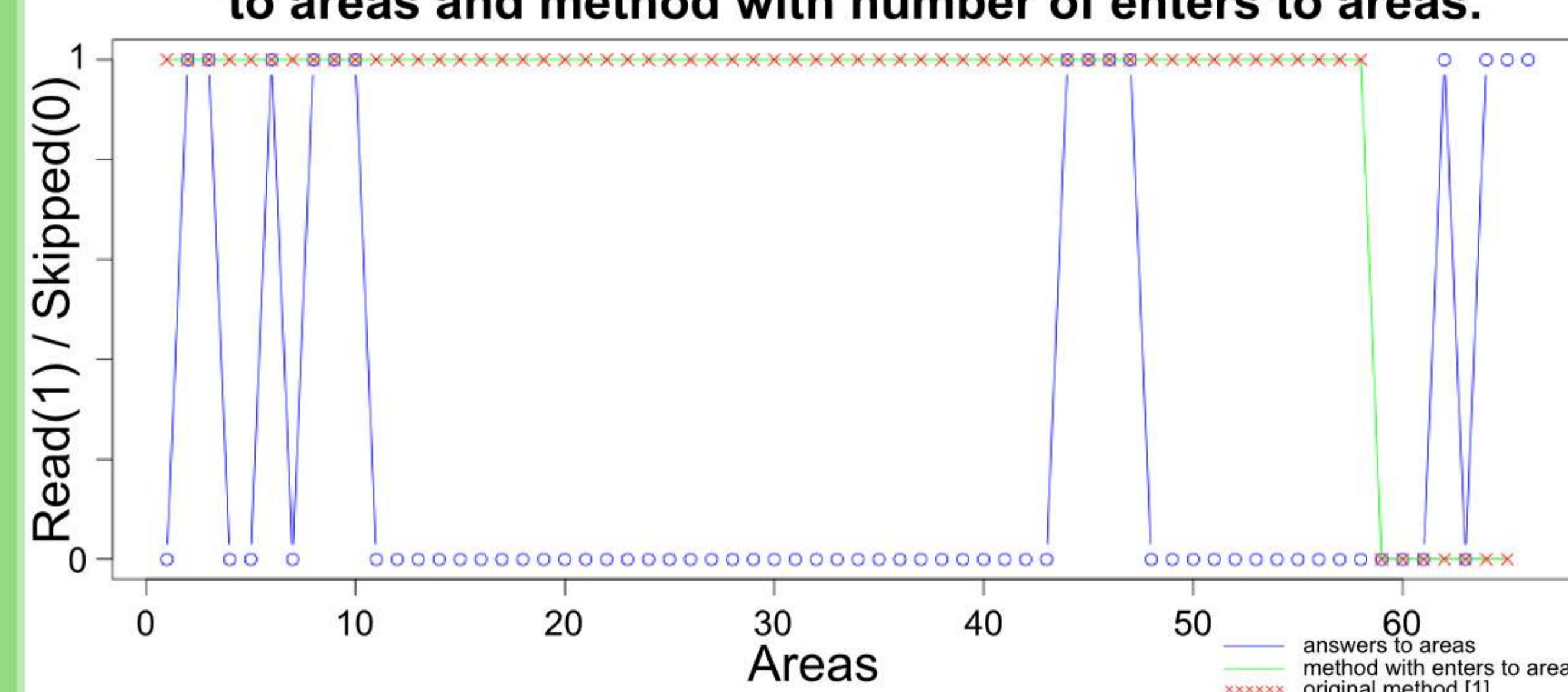
H1: Implicit indicator number of entries to document areas improves the accuracy of prediction of read level of area.

Experiment:

- usability study in UX lab
- 6 participants,
- 10 web documents,
- eyetracker,
- 20 minutes,
- question for each area of document.

Results:

Figure 1. Comparison of original method [1] with answers to areas and method with number of enters to areas.



Number of enters to areas **does not improve** read level.
See Table 1.

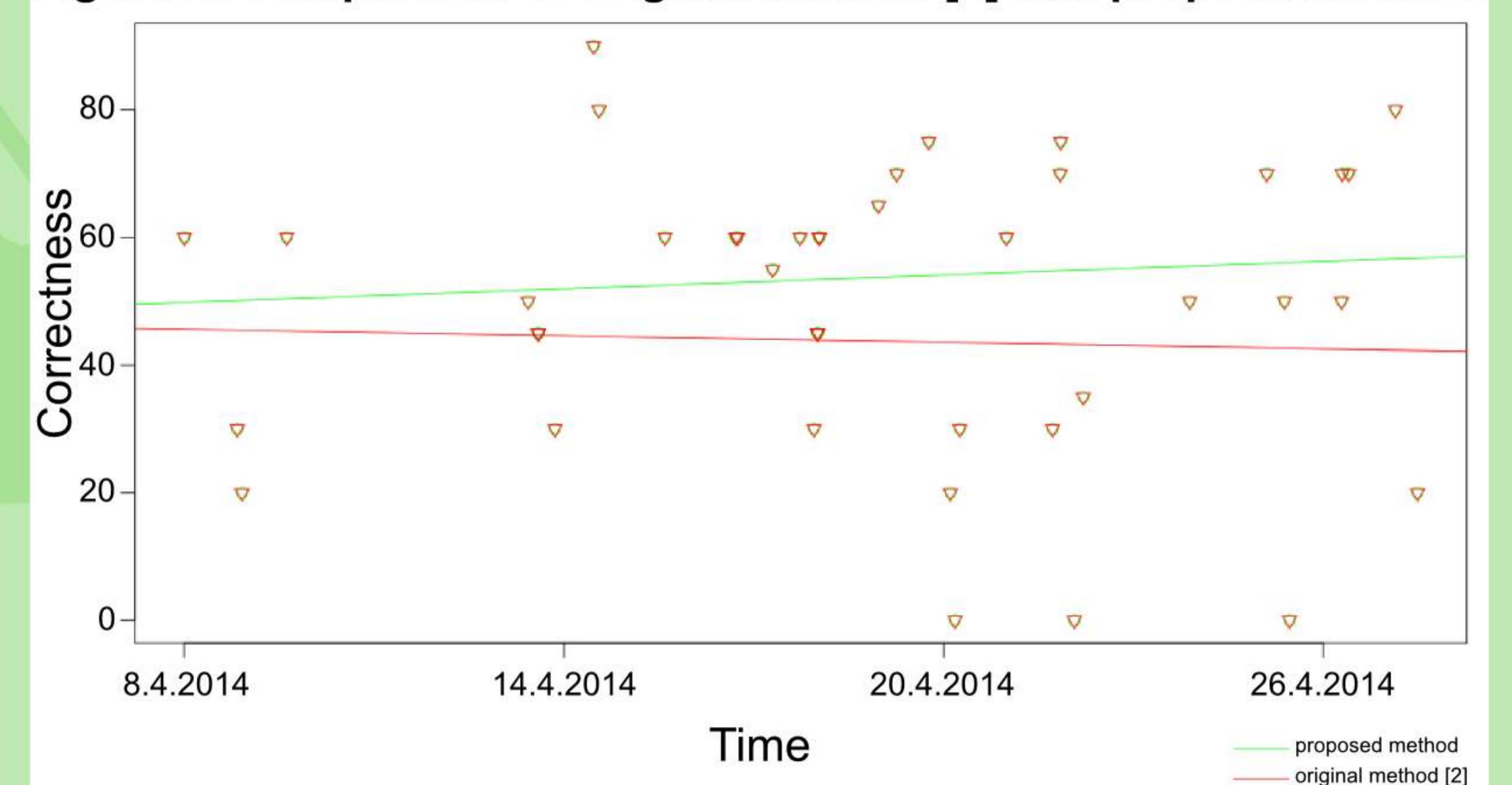
H2: Proposed implicit indicators at the level of terms help to improve the accuracy of term knowledge modeling of the user.

Experiment:

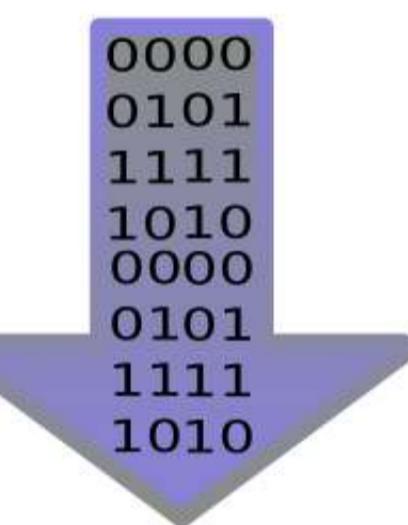
- open, uncontrolled, in progress,
- vocabulary learning browser extension,
- 19 participants,
- have read 2967 articles,
- have passed 74 vocabulary tests.

Results:

Figure 2. Comparison of original method [2] and proposed method.



Proposed implicit indicators and read level prediction at the level of term **improve the accuracy** of user knowledge modeling. See Figure 2.



User knowledge model:

- **evidence layer (term model):**
 - clicks
 - moves
 - selects
 - entries
 - y_positions
- **inferred layer (word model):**
 - term
 - knowledge