

Yiming Liu, Xuezhi Cao, and Yong Yu

# **Are You Influenced by Others When Rating? Improve Rating Prediction by Conformity Modelling**

PG

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# RECOMMENDATION

**Basic task:** to predict how would user rate an item.

Usually based on **his/someone's** previous ratings.

# RECOMMENDATION

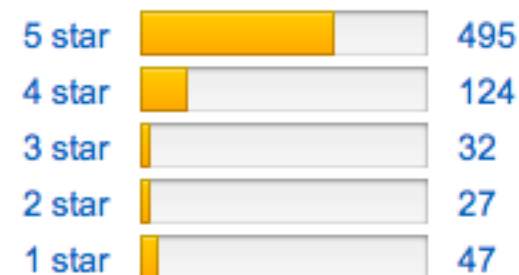
**Basic task:** to predict how would user rate an item.

Usually based on **his/someone's** previous ratings.

**But:** What if he sees some previous ratings?

## Customer Reviews

★★★★☆ 725  
4.4 out of 5 stars



[See all 725 customer reviews](#)

Share your thoughts with other customers

[Write a customer review](#)

# CONFORMITY

Conformity shapes people's behaviours to group norms.



# AUTHORS' APPROACH

They used previous ratings to estimate conformity and to **predict unknown ratings**.

Three conformity models:

- basic

- group size

- cohesion / unanimity

# BASIC MODEL



user  
preferences



LINEAR  
COMBINATION

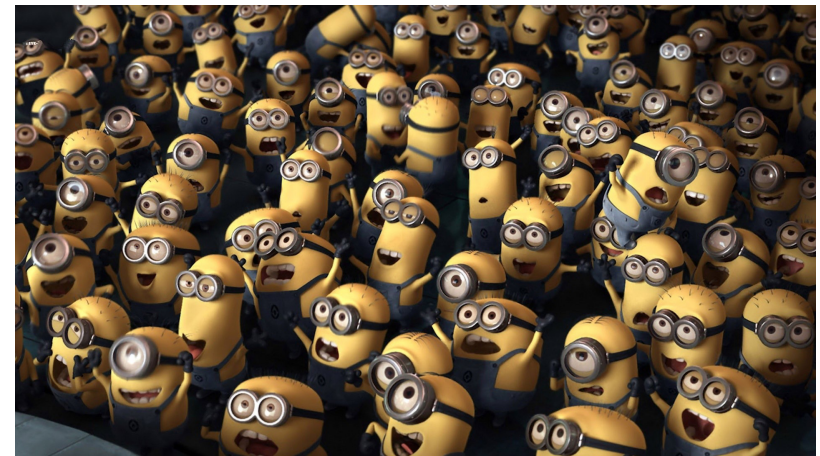


influence of  
public opinion  
existing ratings (before user votes)

# GROUP SIZE



**vs.**



few people

crowd



# COHESION & UNANIMITY



## low cohesion

people rather express  
their own opinions



## unanimity

people follow the majority  
for no reason



# DISCUSSION

They improved accuracy of prediction, but does it model real life?

Is rating enough, what about reviews' texts?

Use-case: Detection of this behaviour.

# SOURCES

- (1) Yiming Liu, Xuezhi Cao, and Yong Yu. 2016. Are You Influenced by Others When Rating?: Improve Rating Prediction by Conformity Modeling. In Proceedings of the 10th ACM Conference on Recommender Systems (RecSys '16). ACM, New York, NY, USA, 269-272. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1145/2959100.2959141>